

City of Portland Home Energy Score



Wendy Koelfgen Bureau of Planning and Sustainability



As of January 1, 2018...

Information disclosed

 Home energy report and Home Energy Score

Regulated party

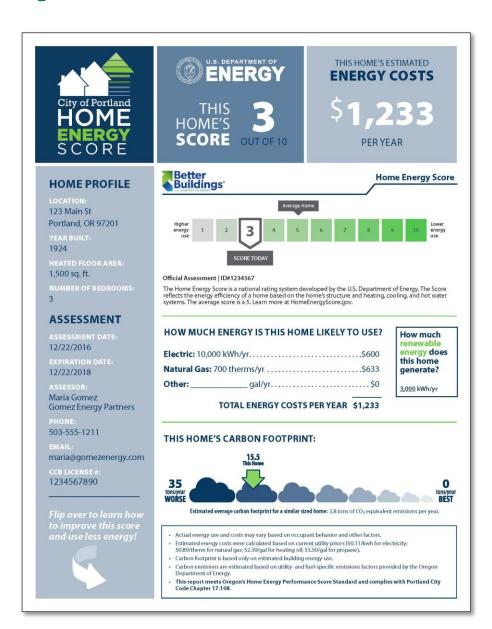
Seller or homebuilder

Time of disclosure

At or before listing

Recipient of disclosure

 Real-estate listings, prospective buyers at open house



Including a Home Energy Score in a Home Sale is:

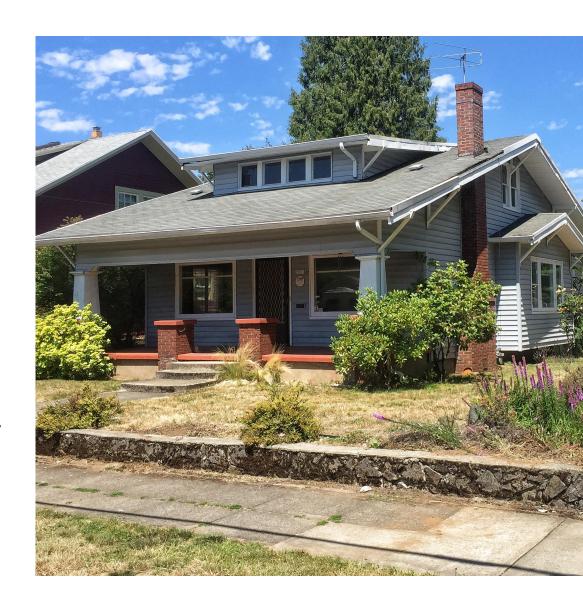


Why a Home Energy Score?

A home energy score at the time of listing will help homebuyers, sellers and owners have access to home energy use info that is credible and easy to understand.

Allows new home buyers to have insight into the full costs of owning a home and potentially qualify for additional loan products.

Supports City of Portland's Climate Action Plan to help reduce carbon emissions.



A Home Energy Score Helps Homebuyers & Sellers

Like a miles-per-gallon rating for homes



Third-party Verified & Affordable



Single Family or Townhome



Inform and Showcase Improvements

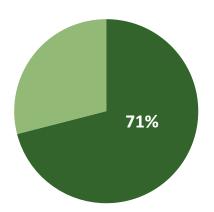


Info on Energy Use for Buyers

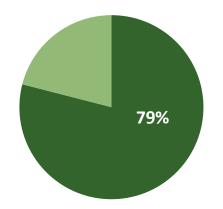
National Association of REALTORS®

Sustainability Report 2017

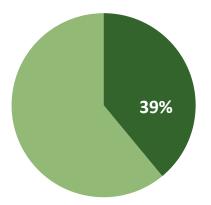
Energy efficiency promotion in listings is valuable to clients



Utility bill costs are important to clients



Realtors not comfortable explaining home performance



An "Asset" Based Report

Based on assets of the home:

Home construction type, insulation levels. Heating, cooling, and hot water systems Average number of people living in the home Average occupant behavior and energy use



Not based on:

Current homeowner's behavior, number of occupants or energy use



Program Entity Roles



US Department of Energy (US DOE)
Manages the Home Energy Score
rating protocol, training requirements and
quality assurance guidelines.



Oregon Department of Energy (ODOE)
Manages compliance to Oregon-specific
Home Energy Score requirements —
Training credentials, CCB licensing, scorecard utility rates.



City of Portland,

Bureau of Planning & Sustainability

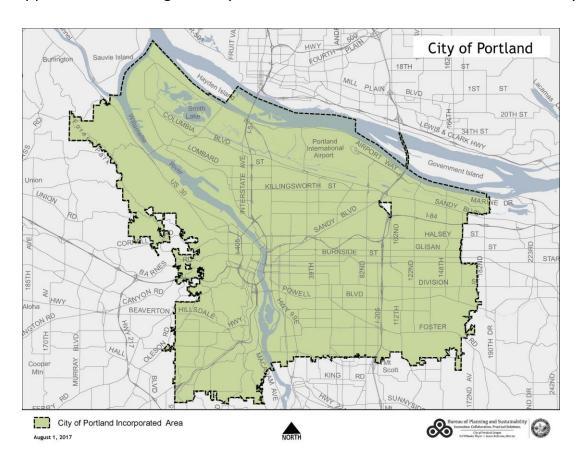
Manages the City of Portland Home Energy Score program and is the official Home Energy Score Partner to US DOE.



Earth Advantage Implements Home Energy Score program quality assurance on behalf of City of Portland.

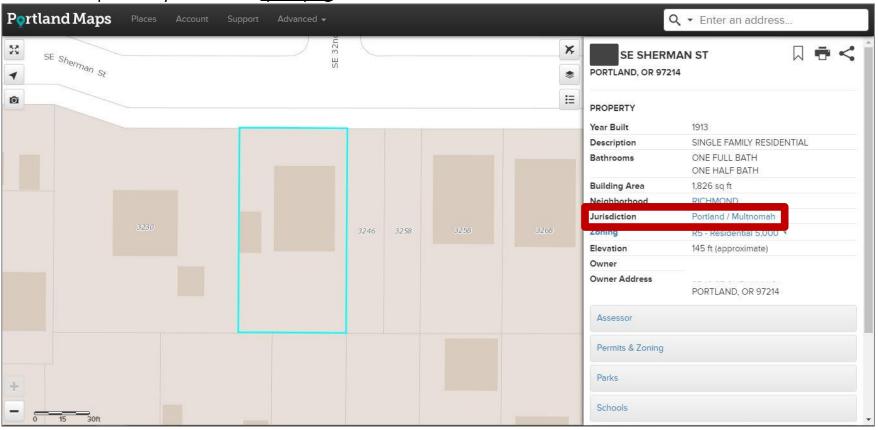
Portland City Limits

The ordinance applies to most* single-family homes or townhomes sold within Portland city limits.



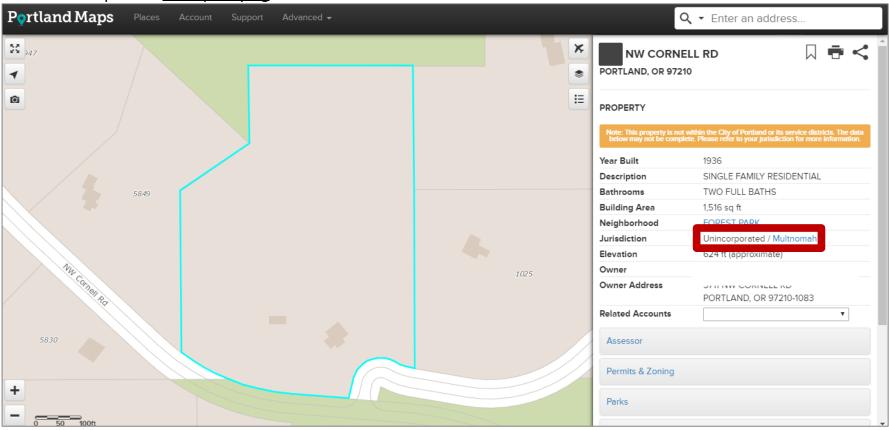
Portland City Limits

To confirm, search <u>www.portlandmaps.com</u> using the site address and confirm the jurisdiction. Example of City of Portland <u>qualifying</u> home:



Portland City Limits

To confirm, search <u>www.portlandmaps.com</u> using the site address and confirm the jurisdiction. Example of a <u>non-qualifying</u> home:



Homes That Are Required to Get a Score

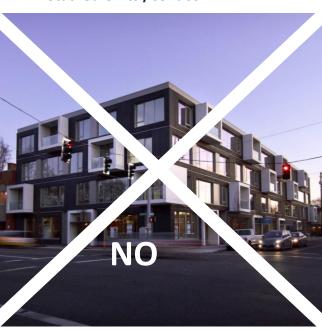
Single Family Home



Side-by-Side Townhome



Stacked Units /Condos



Home **Energy Report**



ENERGY

THIS HOME'S SCORE

THIS HOME'S ESTIMATED ENERGY COSTS

PER YEAR

HOME PROFILE

1234 SE 123rd Ave Portland, OR 97206

1939

1,439 sq.ft.

ASSESSMENT

02/28/2018

02/28/2026

John Smith

Energy Score Assessor.com

503-123-4567

EnergyScoreAssessor.com

123456





The Home Energy Score is a national rating System developed by the U.S. Department of Energy. The Score reflects the average energy efficiency of a home based upon the home's structure and heating, cooling, and hot water systems. The average score is a 5. Learn more at HomeEnergyScore.gov.

HOW MUCH ENERGY IS THIS HOME LIKELY TO USE?

Electric: 6,153 kWh/yr.	\$701
Natural Gas: 739 therms/yr	. \$806
Other: gal/yr	\$0
TOTAL ENERGY COSTS PER YEAR \$	1.507

How much renewabl energy does this home generate? __kWh/yr

THIS HOME'S CARBON FOOTPRINT:



What should my home's carbon footprint be? Between now and 2030, Portlanders should reduce carbon pollution per household to 3 metric tons per year to reach our climate goals.

- Actual energy use and costs may vary based on occupant behavior and other factors.
- Estimated energy costs were calculated based on current utility prices (\$0.11/kwh for electricity: \$1.09/therm for natural gas; \$2.58/gal for heating oil; \$2.21/gal for propane).
- Carbon footprint is based only on estimated home energy use. Carbon emission is are estimated based on utility and
- fuel-specific emissions factors provided by the OR Department of Energy.
- Relisting 2-7 years after the assessment date requires a free reprint of the Report from www.greenbuildingregistry.com/portland to update energy and carbon information
- This report meets Oregon's Home Energy Performance Score Standard and complies with Portland City Code Chapter 17.108.

Score today:

Score with

Estimated energy savings with improvements:

TACKLE ENERGY WASTE TODAY!

Enjoy the rewards of a comfortable, energy efficient home that saves you money.

- ✓ Get your home energy assessment. Done!
- ☐ Choose energy improvements from the list of recommendations below.

Need help deciding what to do first? Non-profit Enhabit offers free 15-minute phone consults with expert home advisors. Call 855-870-0049.

- Select a contractor (or two, for comparison) and obtain bids.
 - Checkout www.energytrust.org/findacontractor or call toll free 1-866-368-7878.
- ☐ Explore financing options at www.enhabit.org or www.energytrust.org.

* PRACTICAL ENERGY IMPROVEMENTS | COMPLETE NOW OR LATER

To achieve the "score with improvements," all recommended improvements listed below must be completed. Improvements all have a simple payback of ten years or less and may be eligible for mortgage financing. For a more detailed explanation of costs and payback, please get a bid from a contractor.

FEATURE TODAY'S CONDITION RECOMMENDED IMPROVEMENTS Cathedral Ceiling/Roof Roof insulated to R-11 Insulate cathedral ceiling/roof to R-30 or maximum possible Duct insulation Un-insulated Insulate to R-8 Duct sealing Un-sealed Reduce leakage to a maximum of 10% of total airflow Envelope/Air sealing Not professionally air sealed Professionally air seal Heating equipment Natural gas furnace 80% AFUE Upgrade to ENERGY STAR Water Heater Standard natural gas tank Upgrade to ENERGY STAR, minimum 0.67 EF (Energy Factor) Air Conditioner Attic insulation Ceiling insulated to R-30 Basement wall insulation Floor insulation Insulated to R-0 Foundation wall insulation None Skylights Wall insulation Insulated to R-3 Windows Double-pane, low-E glass Visit www.energytrust.org/solar to learn more (Note: Solar PV is not included in "Score with Improvements")

YOU CAN DO IT YOURSELF!

Looking for low-cost ways to cut energy waste, boost your comfort and lower your energy bills? Visit the resources below to learn about easy changes you can make today:

www.energytrust.org/tips and www.communityenergyproject.org/services

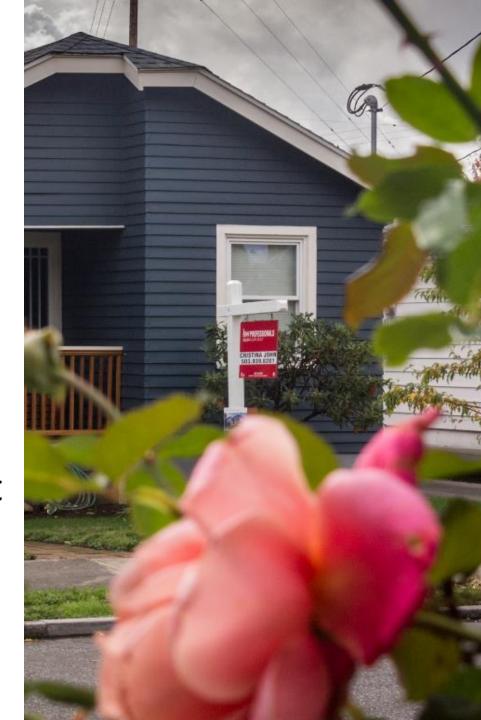
Exemptions

- Foreclosure sales
- Trustees sales
- Deed-in-lieu of foreclosure
- Short sales
- Qualifies for sale at public auction
- In receivership
- Subject to notice of default
- Uninhabitable due to casualty or condemned
- Undue hardship



Income-Qualified Sellers

The City has funding for calendar year 2018 to fund the cost of Home Energy Assessments for sellers whose income is at or below 60 percent of median family income.



Pre-Construction Score for Code Built Homes

Does a home listed for sale <u>before or</u> <u>during</u> construction need a Home Energy Score?

Yes, unless the builder or home earns an EPS waiver by participating in the Energy Trust new homes program.



- Home Energy Assessors can provide builders with a "pre-construction" Home Energy Score.
- This is done by the Assessor using information provided by the builder and from plans.
- The "pre-construction" Home Energy Score fulfills the city mandate. No additional score is needed after construction.

Two Ways to Obtain an EPS Waiver

OPTION 1: Verifiers obtain waivers on behalf of their builders.

- Verifiers email affidavit to Energy Trust of Oregon.
- Either for 100% of homes or for a list of homes receiving an EPS.



OPTION 2: Builders obtain their own waivers with the City.

- 1. Contact Energy Trust to request proof of EPS participation.
- 2. Complete online City of Portland Waiver Application at www.pdxhes.com at least ten days before listing, and attach EPS confirmation letter.

FAQs

- Shelf life?
 - 8 years for onsite assessment.
 - 2 years for energy rates and carbon factors.
- How long will it take to complete a Home Energy Assessment?
 - 45 minutes 1 hour in the home.
 - 1-1½ hours including data entry.
- What's the cost?
 - Market-driven, expected range \$150-250.



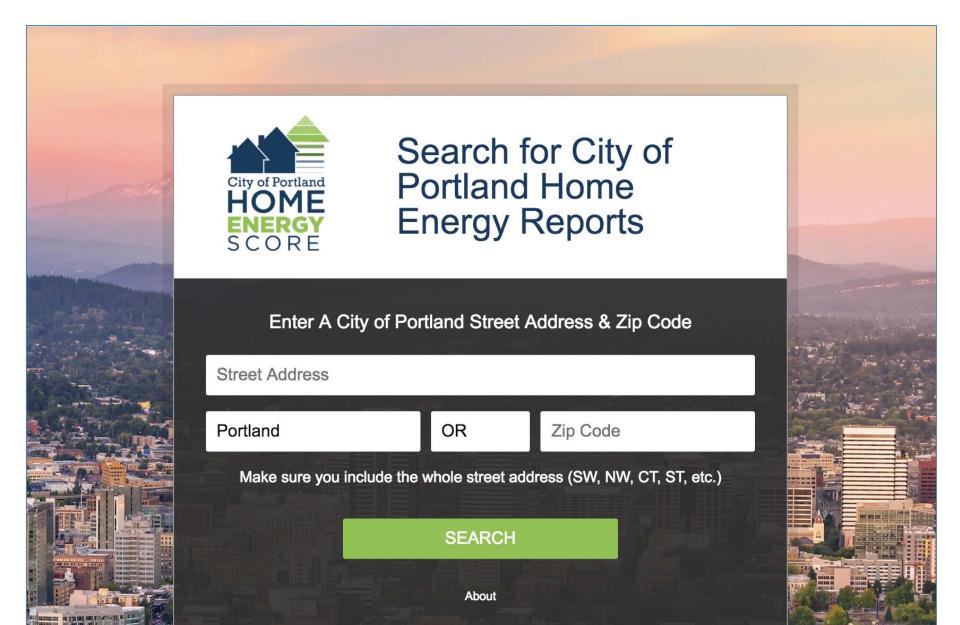
Quality Assurance

- ✓ In field QA
- ✓ Desk review QA
- ✓ Data validation implemented in March 2018

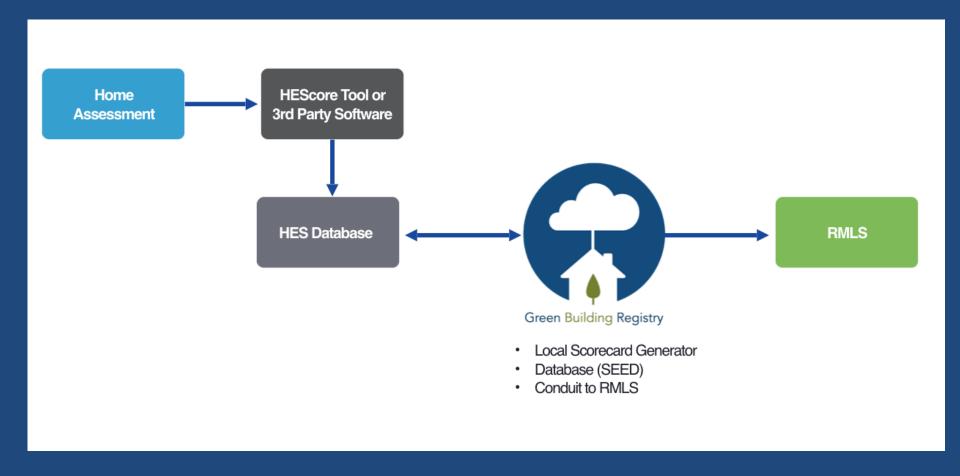
Top Data Validation Fails:

- The roof area is too small compared to foundation areas
- Water heater efficiency out of range

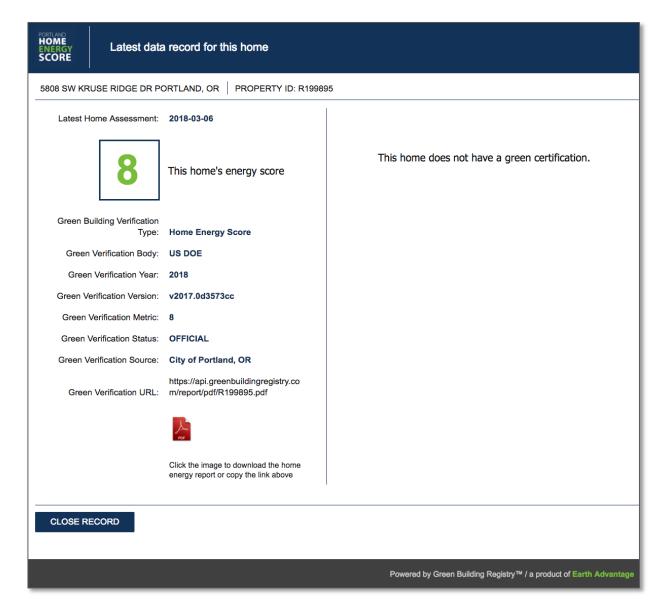
Green Building Registry™



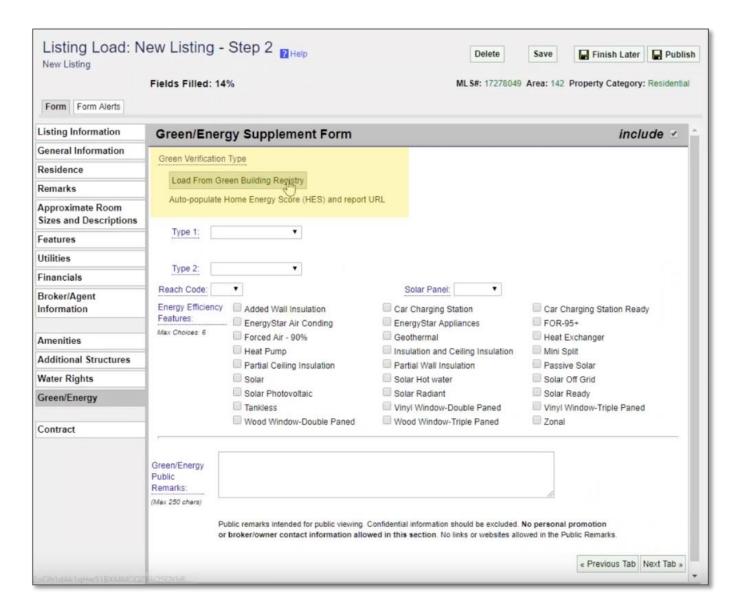
Green Building Registry™ Data Flow in Portland



Green Building Registry User Experience



Portland Auto-Populating RMLS



Q1 Program Stats

(as of 4/8/18)

- # of authorized Home Energy Assessors: 124
- # homes scored: 2708
- Unique homes scored in past week: 231
- Sample Compliance: 56%
- Compliance after enforcement: 80%



Q1 Program Stats

(as of 4/8/18)

Score today:

Score with improvements:*

Estimated energy savings with improvements:

Estimated carbon reduction with improvements:

TACKLE ENERGY WASTE TODAY!

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- ✓ Get your home energy assessment. Done!
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FEATURE	TODAY'S CONDITION	RECOMMENDED IMPROVEMENTS
Basement wall insulation	No insulation	Insulate to R15
Attic insulation	No insulation	Insulate to R49
Foundation wall insulation	No insulation	Insulate to R11
Wall insulation	No insulation	Insulate to R15
Envelope/Air Sealing	Not professionally air sealed	Seal the gaps and cracks that leak air into your home
Ductinsulation	R3	Insulate to R6
Duct sealing	45% leakage	Reduce leakage to 10% of total airflow
Floor insulation	R5	Insulate to R38
Gas furnace	78% AFUE	Upgrade to ENERGY STAR 95% AFUE
Skylights	Single-paned	Replace with ENERGY STAR (double-pane solar-control low-E argon gas wood frame)
Water heater	Standard electric tank	Upgrade to ENERGY STAR (heat pump, EF 2.76)
Windows	Single-paned aluminum	Replace with ENERGY STAR (double-pane solar-control low-E argon gas wood frame)

YOU CAN DO IT YOURSELF!

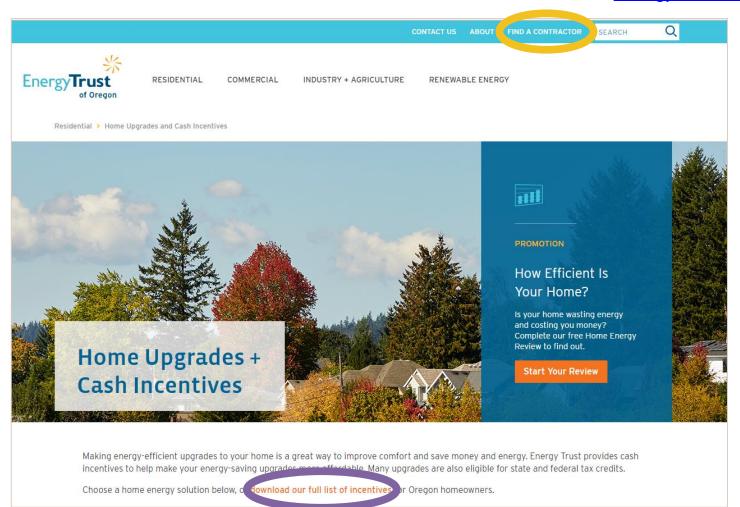
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- Average Base Score: 4.4
- Average Upgrade Score: 7.1
- Average HES change: 3 points
- Average \$ savings: \$306
- Average kWh savings: 1609
- Average therm savings: 113

What support is available to homeowners to improve their Home Energy Score?

energytrust.org





Homestyle Energy Mortgage Loans

- Allows you to finance up to 15% of "as completed" home value for energy improvements.
- Home energy score is required.

Example:

- 1. Home has been appraised for \$300,000 by lender.
- 2. Energy efficiency improvements and/or solar install expected to add another \$20,000 in home value.
- 3. Buyer can finance up to an additional \$48,000 to do improvements (\$320,000 x 15%) and wrap into mortgage.



FHA Loans

- FHA borrowers can borrow more when they buy an energy efficient home.
 Lenders can provide a 2% stretch on debt-to-income ratios on purchase or refinance loans
- Homes that Score 6 or higher on the home energy score
- Or borrow can demonstrate that they are taking action to improve the home score to 6 or higher.

www.pdxhes.com



SELLERS BUYERS REAL ESTATE PROFESSIONALS BUILDERS



Next Steps

- Administrative rule changes later this year
- Initial stage of scoping program to drive upgrades
- Consistency across listing services
- Enforcement Automation
- Increase outreach, focused on Realtors and LEP communities
- Develop remote test out procedures.





Thank you! Any questions?

Program Website:

www.pdxhes.com

Email:

HESinfo@portlandoregon.gov

503.823.5771